



2002 NASA/DoD Conference on Evolvable Hardware

July 15 - 18, 2002
Alexandria, Virginia, USA



Sponsors

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Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency

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Life Detection Science and Technology, JPL
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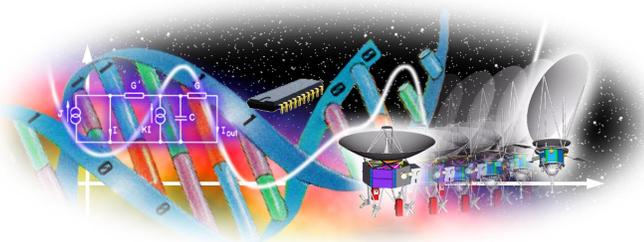
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Adrian Thompson, University of Sussex (UK)
Benny Toomarian, Jet Propulsion Laboratory (USA)
Jim Torresen, University of Oslo (Norway)
Andy Tyrrell, University of York (UK)
Xin Yao, The University of Birmingham (UK)
Tina Yu, Chevron Information Technology Company (USA)



The 2002 NASA/DoD Conference on Evolvable Hardware (EH-2002) will be hosted by NASA Goddard Space Flight Center in the Washington DC area. The Conference builds upon the tradition of the successful series of NASA/DoD Workshops on Evolvable Hardware (the first Workshop hosted by JPL in Pasadena, 1999; the second Workshop hosted by NASA Ames in Palo Alto, 2000; and the third Workshop hosted by JPL in Long Beach in 2001). Evolvable Hardware is an emerging field that applies evolution to automate design and adaptation of physical reconfigurable and morphable structures such as electronic systems, antennas, MEMS and robots. The purpose of this conference is to bring together leading researchers from the evolvable hardware community, representatives of the automated design and programmable/reconfigurable hardware communities, technology developers and end-users from the aerospace, military and commercial sectors.

Evolvable hardware techniques enable self-reconfigurability, adaptability and learning by programmable devices and thus have the potential to significantly increase the functionality of deployable hardware systems. Evolvable Hardware is expected to have major impact on deployable systems for space systems and defense applications that need to survive and perform at optimal functionality during long duration in unknown, harsh and/or changing environments. It is also expected to greatly enhance the capability of systems that need modification, upgrade and learning without interrupting their operation.

The focus of this year's conference will be evolvable hardware for safer systems. Safety aspects range from reliable and survivable NASA/DoD systems operating in extreme environments to intelligent adaptive and learning systems for protection of areas and security of communications.

Registration & check-in information

The meeting will begin at 9:00 A.M. on Monday, July 15, at the Holiday Inn Select (Old Town Alexandria, VA) in the Carlyle Ball Room. This room is located on the fifth floor of the Holiday Inn Select building, adjacent to the lobby. There is covered parking at \$10.00/day; access is off of Pitt street (crossing street: King Street) west of the Holiday Inn Select Hotel building. On-site check-in will begin on Sunday, July 14 from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. and Monday, July 15 at 8:00 A.M. at the meeting site. At this time, you will be given your meeting badge and receipt for the registration fee, plus a packet of meeting materials.

All participants will be expected to pay the workshop registration fee of \$300.00 which covers the cost of the conference, plus break service, a reception and a group dinner. Please make checks payable to Jet Propulsion Laboratory and forward per instructions on the registration form. Note that no purchase orders, foreign checks or foreign currency can be accepted. Credit Cards (VISA, MASTER and AMERICAN EXPRESS) and US dollar traveler's checks are accepted. For our planning purposes, pre-registration with payment of fees is appreciated. A limited number of student grants are available. Please contact Ricardo S. Zebulum at Ricardo.S.Zebulum@jpl.nasa.gov or by phone at +1 (818) 354-7623 for further information with subject line EH-2002 student grant. Registration form is available on line at the Conference Web Site.

Accommodation

A limited block of rooms has been set aside at the Holiday Inn Select Hotel at the current government rate of \$150 single or double occupancy plus tax. The hotel will hold the room block until June 20, 2002 or until it is filled, after which time they will honor the rate on a space available basis only. You are responsible for making your own arrangements directly with the hotel.

Holiday Inn Select Hotel, Old Town Alexandria
480 King Street, Alexandria, VA 22314
Phone: +1 (703) 549-6080 Fax: +1 (800) 368-5047
Reference: EH-2002

Transportation

The Alexandria area is served by three major airports: Washington National Airport (Ronald Reagan National)(DCA) (5 miles - 15 to 40 min from the hotel - cab: 20\$ - shuttle: free hotel van), Washington Dulles International (IAD) (45 min from the hotel - cab: 50\$ - shuttle: 27\$) and Baltimore-Washington International (BWI) (60 min from the hotel - cab: 75\$ - shuttle: 35\$). From Washington National Airport (Ronald Reagan National)(DCA), the Holiday Inn Select Hotel has a free on-call shuttle service which provides door-to-door from 7 a.m. until 10 p.m. Please contact the hotel for further information. There are several shuttles which provide door-to-door, on-call van service from the airports to Holiday Inn Select Hotel. For further information, call: Super Shuttle: (800) 258-3826. Taxis and rental cars are also readily available at the airports.

For further information please check the conference web site or contact

Web Site: <http://cism.jpl.nasa.gov/ehw/events/nasaeh02>

Technical: Adrian Stoica

Jet Propulsion Laboratory, MS 303-300
4800 Oak Grove Drive
Pasadena, CA 91109, USA
adrian.stoica@jpl.nasa.gov
Tel: (818) 354-2190 Fax: (818) 393-1545

Conference Logistics: Pat McLane

Ph: 818/354-5556
Fax: 818/393-4992
conf.admin@jpl.nasa.gov

Monday, July 15, 2002

8:00 - 9:00 **Registration**

9:00 - 9:15 **Adrian Stoica**, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, USA
Jason Lohn, AMES Research Center, USA
Welcome and Organizational Remarks

9:15 - 10:00 **Brian Snow**, National Security Agency, USA
We Need Assurance

10:00 - 10:15 **Break**

10:15 - 11:00 **Rich Katz**, Goddard Space Flight Center, USA
The Failure of a Small Satellite and the Loss of a Space Science Mission

11:00 - 11:45 **Tetsuya Higuchi**, AIST, Japan
Evolvable Hardware for Industrial Applications

11:45 - 1:15 **Lunch**

1:15 - 2:00 **Subhasish Mitra**, Intel Corporation and Stanford University; **Edward J. McCluskey**, Stanford University, USA
Dependable Reconfigurable Computing Design Diversity and Self Repair

2:00 - 2:15 **Break**

2:15 - 5:00 **Group Posters and Demos** (For more details, see Group Posters Sheet.)

Evolvable Systems
NASA Ames Research Center, USA

Evolvable Hardware
Jet Propulsion Laboratory, USA

Hardware Evolution of Control Electronics
Marshall Space Flight Center, USA

Evolvable Hardware for Image Data Mining
Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA

Adaptive Systems
Naval Research Laboratory (NRL), Navy Center for Applied Research in Artificial Intelligence (NCARAI), Intelligent Systems Section, USA

Adaptive Microsystems Laboratory
Electrical and Computer Engineering Department, Johns Hopkins University, USA

Applying Evolutionary Methods to Reversible and Quantum Logic Design, Robot Soccer and on FPGA-Based Emulator of Quantum Logic
Portland State University, USA

Evolvable Hardware Research Group
University of Birmingham, UK

Reconfigurable and Custom High Performance Systems for VLSI and System on Chip Applications
The University of Edinburgh, UK

Bio-Inspired and Bio-medical Engineering Research Group
The University of York, UK

Complex Adaptive Organically-Inspired Systems
Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway

Electronic Vision(s) Group
Kirchhoff-Institut fuer Physik, Heidelberg University, Germany

5:00 - 7:00 **Reception Cocktail**
Holiday Inn Select, Alexandria Old Town

Tuesday, July 16, 2002

8:00 - 9:00 **Registration**

9:00 - 9:50 **Adrian Stoica**, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, USA
Evolving Circuits in Seconds: Experiments with a Stand-Alone Board-Level Evolvable System

9:50 - 10:05 **Break**

Session 1: Evolution of Analog Systems Part 1 — *Chair: Tim Edwards*

10:05 - 10:30 **Jörg Langeheine, Karlheinz Meier, Johannes Schemmel**, Heidelberg University, Germany
Intrinsic Evolution of Quasi DC Solutions for Transistor Level Analog Electronic Circuits Using a CMOS FPTA Chip

10:30 - 10:55 **Hajime Shibata, Soji Mori, and Nobuo Fujii**, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan
Automated Design of Analog Circuits Using Cell-Based Structure

10:55 - 11:10 **Break**

Session 2: Evolution of Analog Systems Part 2 — *Chair: Karlheinz Meier*

11:10 - 11:35 **L.A. Zinchenko**, (1) Taganrog State University of Radioengineering, Russia, **H. Mühlenbein**, (2) Theoretical Foundation GMD Lab, GMD FZ Informationstechnik, Germany, **V.M. Kureichik**, (1), **T. Mahnig**, (2)
Application of the Univariate Marginal Distribution Algorithm to Analog Circuit Design

11:35 - 12:00 **A. Mesquita, Fabio A. Salazar, P. Paulo Canazio**, Federal University of Rio De Janeiro, Brazil; **C.C. Santini**, Fed
Chromosome Representation through Adjacency Matrix in Evolutionary Circuits Synthesis

12:00 - 1:30 **Lunch**

Session 3: Evolution of Controllers — *Chair: Xin Yao*

1:30 - 1:55 **Martin Keane**, Econometrics Inc., USA; **John R. Koza**, Stanford University, USA; **Matthew J. Streeter**, Genetic Programming Inc., USA
Automatic Synthesis Using Genetic Programming of an Improved General Purpose Controller of r Industrially Representative Plants

1:55 - 2:20 **Jose Franco Machado do Amaral, J.L.M. do Amaral**, Rio de Janeiro State University, Brazil; **C.C. Santini, R. Transcheit, M.M.R. Vellasco, M.A.C. Pacheco**, Catholic University of Rio De Janeiro, Brazil
Towards Evolvable Analog Fuzzy Logic Controllers

2:20 - 2:35 **Break**

Session 4: New Avenues for Evolvable Hardware — *Chair: Andy Tyrrell*

2:35 - 3:00 **Julian Miller**, University of Birmingham, UK; **Keith Downing**, The Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway
Evolution in materio: Looking beyond the Silicon Box

3:00 - 3:25 **Martin Lukac, Marek Perkowski**, Portland State University, USA
Evolving Quantum Circuits Using Genetic Algorithm

3:25 - 3:40 **Break**

3:40 - 4:45 **Panel Discussion**
Organizer and Moderator: TBD

4:45 - 5:00 **Break**

Session 5: Real World Applications — *Chair: Barry Shackelford*

5:00 - 5:25 **Jiangning Xu, Tughrul Arslan**, The University of Edinburgh, UK; **Qing Wang, Dejun Wan**, Southeastern University, China
An EHW Architecture for Real-Time GPS Attitude Determination Based on Parallel Genetic Algorithm

5:25 - 5:50 **Derek S. Linden**, Linden Innovation Research, USA
Optimizing Signal Strength In-Situ Using an Evolvable Antenna System

5:50 - 6:15 **Magdalena D. Bugajska, Alan C. Schultz**, Naval Research Laboratory, USA
Coevolution of Form and Function in the Design of Micro Air Vehicles

6:45 - 9:00 **Banquet**
Holiday Inn Select, Alexandria Old Town
Speaker: John D. Rummel, NASA, USA
Life, the Universe, and Everything: 4.5 Billion Years of Evolvable Hardware

8:00 - 8:30 **Registration**

8:30 - 9:20 **Peter Athanas**, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, USA
Physical Support for Evolution in Reconfigurable Devices

Session 6: Evolution of Digital Systems Part 1 — Chair: Julian Miller

9:20 - 9:45 **Robert Thomson, Tughrul Arslan**, University of Edinburgh, UK
Evolvable Hardware for the Generation of Sequential Filter Circuits

9:45 - 10:10 **Piet van Remortel, Tom Lenaerts, Bernard Manderick**, Vrije Universiteit Brussel VUB, Belgium
The Robustness of Small Developed SBlock Circuits Using Different Clocking Schemes

10:10 - 10:25 **Break**

Session 7: Evolution of Digital Systems Part 2 — Chair: Tughrul Arslan

10:25 - 10:50 **Morten Hartmann, Pauline Haddow, Frode Eskelund**, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway
Evolving Robust Digital Designs

10:50 - 11:15 **Nicholas J. Macias, Lisa J.K. Durbeck**, Cell Matrix Corporation, USA
Self-Assembling Circuits with Autonomous Fault Handling

Session 8: Cellular Automata — Chair: Tina Yu

11:15 - 11:40 **Barry Shackelford, Motoo Tanaka, Richard J. Carter, Greg Snider**, Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, USA
High-Performance Cellular Automata Random Number Generations for Embedded Probabilistic Computing Systems

11:40 - 12:05 **Chrystopher Nehaniv**, University of Hertfordshire, UK
Self-Reproduction in Asynchronous Cellular Automata

12:30 - 1:15 **Lunch**

The National Mall, Washington, D.C.

1:15 - 5:00 **Visit to Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum**
Washington, D.C.

Highlights of the National Air and Space Museum

Follow in the footsteps of aviators, astronauts, astronomers, and other scientists as you discover an unrivaled collection of flying machines, spacecraft, scientific instruments, and other objects documenting the major achievements – both historical and technological – of air and space flight. Guided by docents, we will relive the 59-second flight of the Wright brother's 1903 Flyer, recall Charles Lindbergh's historic solo flight from New York to Paris in the "Spirit of St. Louis," visit Amelia Earhart's bright red Lockheed Vega, view planetary probes, see inside the Apollo 11 spacecraft, and touch a moon rock.

8:00 - 9:00 **Registration**

9:00 - 9:50 **Xin Yao**, University of Birmingham, UK; **Yong Liu**, University of Aizu, Japan
Getting Most Out of Evolutionary Approaches

9:50 - 10:05 **Break**

10:05 - 12:00 **Poster Session**

Channakeshav, K. Zhou, R. Kraft, J.F. McDonald, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
Gigahertz FPGAs With New Power Saving Techniques and Decoding Logic

Hugo de Garis, Jonathan Dinerstein, Ravichandra Sriram, Utah State University, USA
Reversible Evolvable Networks: A Reversible Evolvable Boolean Network Architecture and Methodology to Overcome the Heat Generation Problem in Molecular Scale Brain Building

Jonathon Dinerstein, Hugo de Garis, Utah State University, USA
"TiPo"-A "Timed Pointer" Neural Net Model with Superior Evolvabilities for Implementation in a Second-Generation Brain-Building Machine BM2

Jonathan R. Evans, Tughrul Arslan, University of Edinburgh, UK
The Implementation of an Evolvable Hardware System for Real Time Image Registration on a System-on-Chip Platform

Jennifer Golbeck, University of Maryland, College Park, USA
Evolving Optimal Parameters for Swarm Control

Garrison W. Greenwood, X. Song, Portland State University, USA
How to Evolve Safe Control Strategies

Felix Schürmann, Steffen Hohmann, Johannes Schemmel, Karlheinz Meier, Heidelberg University, Germany
Towards an Artificial Neural Network Framework

Adrian Stoica, Didier Keymeulen, Ricardo S. Zebulum, M.I. Ferguson, Xin Guo, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, USA
On Two New Trends in Evolvable Hardware: Employment of HDL-based Structuring, and Design of Multi-functional Circuits

A. Surkan, A. Khuskivadze, University of Nebraska, USA
Evolution of Quantum Algorithms for Computer of Reversible Operators

Alexander Tarakanov, Dipankar Dasgupta, The University of Memphis, USA
An ImmunoChip Architecture and its Emulation

Igor Vasiltsov, Institute of Computer Informational Technology, Ukraine
Evolutionary Technique to Elementary Coding of the Internal States of the State Machine

Tina Yu and Seong Lee, ChevronTexaco Information Tech Comp., USA
Evolving Cellular Automata to Model Fluid Flow In Porous Media

12:00 - 1:30 **Lunch**

Session 9: Embryonics and Bio-Inspired Architectures Part 1 — Chair: Hugo de Garis

1:30 - 1:55 **Gianluca Tempesti, Daniel Mange, Andre Stauffer, Christof Teuscher**, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Switzerland
The Bio Wall: An Electronic Tissue of Prototyping Bio-Inspired Systems

1:55 - 2:20 **Alexander H. Jackson, Andrew M. Tyrrell**, The University of York, UK
Implementing Asynchronous Embryonic Circuits using AARDVArC

2:20 - 2:35 **Break**

Session 10: Embryonics and Bio-Inspired Architectures Part 2 — Chair: Gianluca Tempesti

2:35 - 3:00 **Timothy G.W. Gordon, Peter J. Bentley**, University of College London, UK
Towards Development in Evolvable Hardware

3:00 - 3:25 **R. Timothy Edwards**, John Hopkins University, USA
Circuit Morphologies and Ontogenies

3:25 - 4:15 **Panel Discussion**

4:15 - 4:30 **Conclusion and Remarks**

Evolvable Systems

Jason Lohn, Bill Kraus, Al Globus, Greg Larchev
NASA Ames Research Center, USA
<http://ic.arc.nasa.gov/people/jlohn>

Evolvable Hardware

Adrian Stoica, Didier Keymeulen, Ricardo S. Zebulum, Michael I. Ferguson, Vu Duong
Jet Propulsion Laboratory, USA
<http://cism.jpl.nasa.gov/ehw>

Hardware Evolution of Control Electronics

David Gwaltney, J. Steincamp, Michael I. Ferguson
Marshall Space Flight Center, USA
<http://www.msfc.nasa.gov/>

Evolvable Hardware for Image Data Mining

Reid Porter, N. Harvey, M. Gokhale, C. Wolinski
Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA
<http://www.daps.lanl.gov/eh/>

Adaptive Systems

Alan C. Schultz, Magdalena D. Bugajska, Mitchell A. Potter, Donald A. Sofge, William Adams
Naval Research Laboratory (NRL), Navy Center for Applied Research in Artificial Intelligence (NCARAI),
Intelligent Systems Section, USA
<http://www.aic.nrl.navy.mil>

Adaptive Microsystems Laboratory

Gert Cauwenberghs, R. Timothy Edwards
Johns Hopkins University
Electrical and Computer Engineering Department, Johns Hopkins University, USA
<http://bach.ece.jhu.edu/>

Applying Evolutionary Methods to Reversible and Quantum Logic Design, Robot Soccer and on FPGA-Based Emulator of Quantum Logic

Marek Perkowski
Portland State University, USA
<http://www.ece.pdx.edu/~mperkows/>

Evolvable Hardware Research Group

Julian Miller, Xin Yao, Thorsten Schnier, Robert Goldsmith, Simon Harding
University of Birmingham, UK
<http://www.cs.bham.ac.uk/research/ehw>

Reconfigurable and Custom High Performance Systems for VLSI and System on Chip Applications

Tughrul Arslan, Robert Thompson, B. Hounsell, Jonathan Evans, Jiangning Xu, A.T. Erdogan
The University of Edinburgh, UK
<http://www.ee.ed.ac.uk/~SLIg>

Bio-Inspired and Bio-medical Engineering Research Group

Andy M. Tyrrell, Alexander H. Jackson
The University of York, UK
<http://www.elec.york.ac.uk/staff/academic/amt.html>

Complex Adaptive Organically-Inspired Systems

Pauline Haddow, Keith Downing, Snorre Aunet, Gunnar Tufte, Morten Hartmann, Diego Federici, Pavel Petrovic, Frode Eskelund, Piet ven Remortel and Katarina Jørgensen
Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway
<http://www.idi.ntnu.no/~pauline/CAOSmain.html>

Electronic Vision(s) Group

Andreas Breidenassel, Andreas Grübl, Steffen Hohmann, Jörg Langeheine, Thorsten Maucher, Karlheinz Meier, Eilif Mueller, Dominik Niedenzu, Stefan Philipp, Johannes Schemmel, Tillmann Schmitz, Anne-Catherin Schuch, Felix Schürmann
Kirchhoff-Institut fuer Physik, Heidelberg University, Germany
<http://www.kip.uni-heidelberg.de/vision>